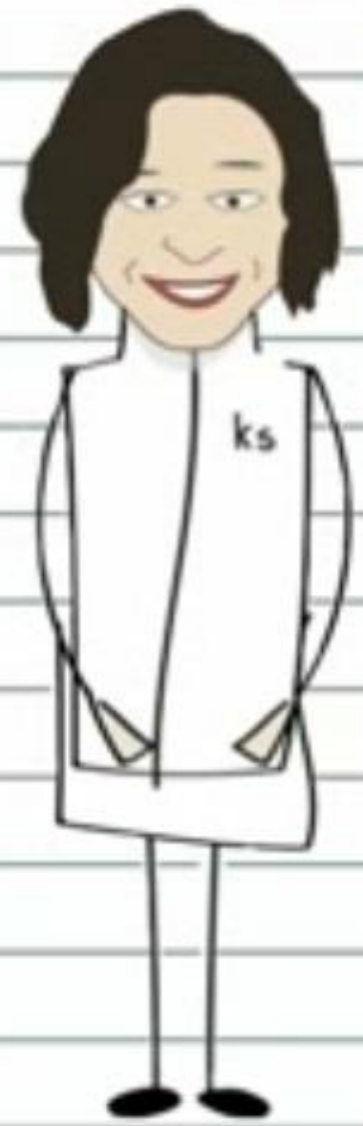


Week Two

Pulling it all together



**How**

**When**

DNA errors occur



**impact**

1.

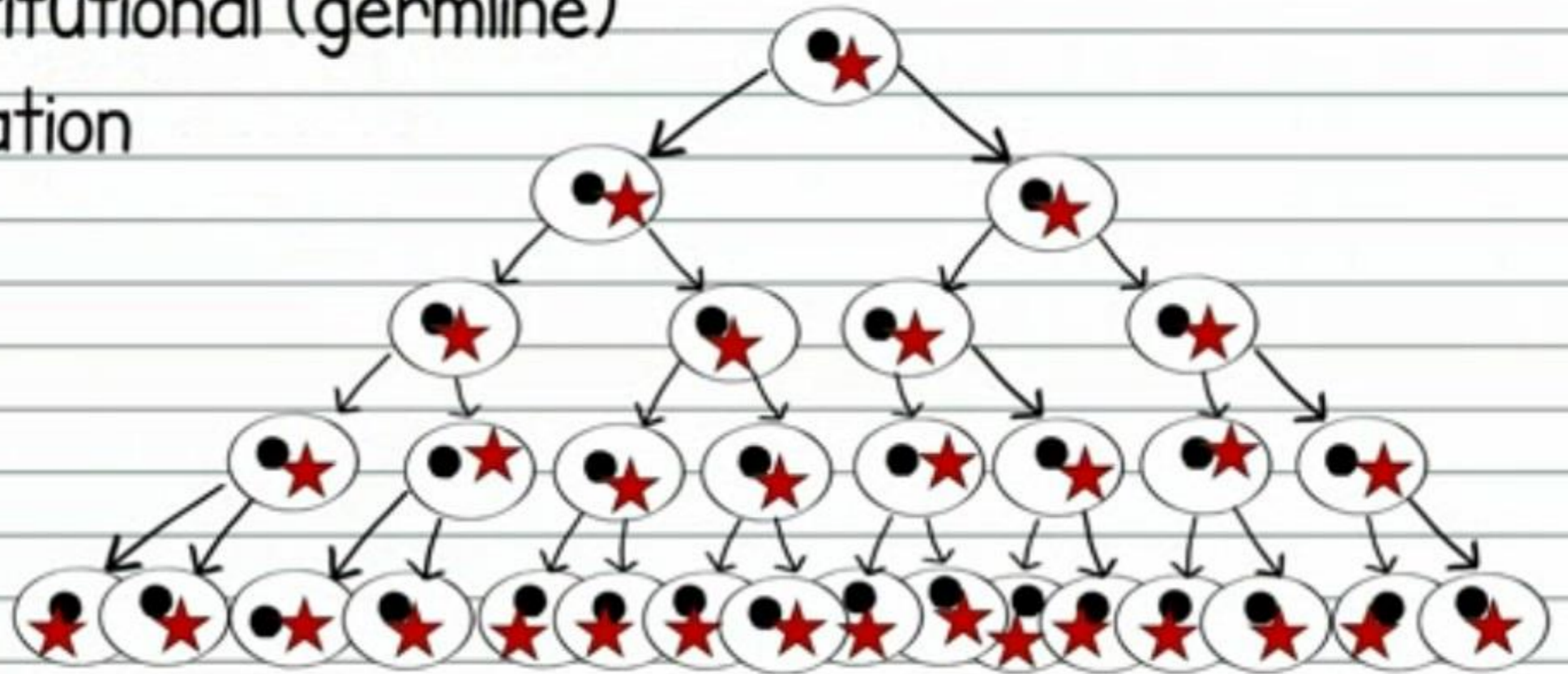
## How DNA errors occur

- Errors in separation = Segregation errors
- Errors in swapping = Recombination errors
- Errors in copying = Replication errors

2

## When DNA errors occur

- All cells =  
constitutional (germline)  
mutation



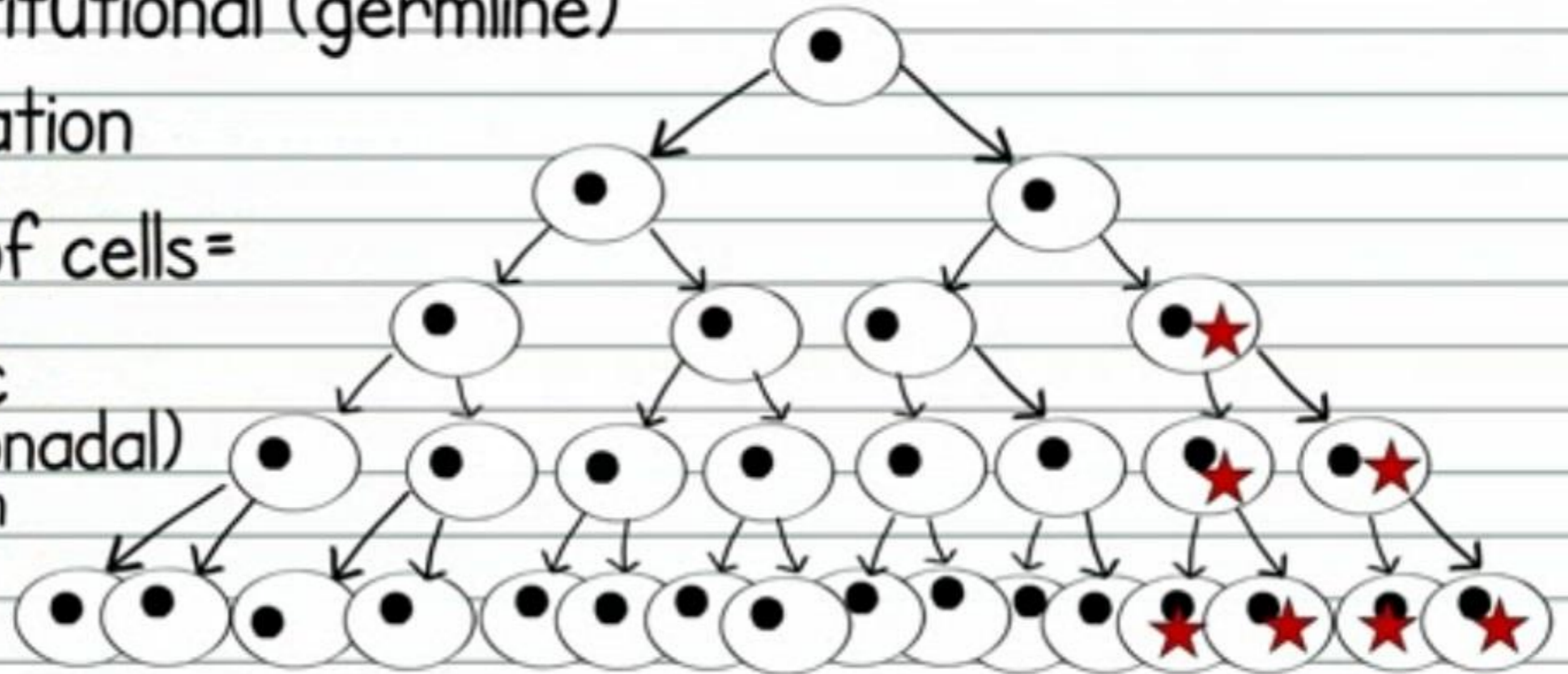
2

## When DNA errors occur

- All cells =  
constitutional (germline)  
mutation

- Subset of cells =

somatic  
(somato-gonadal)  
mutation



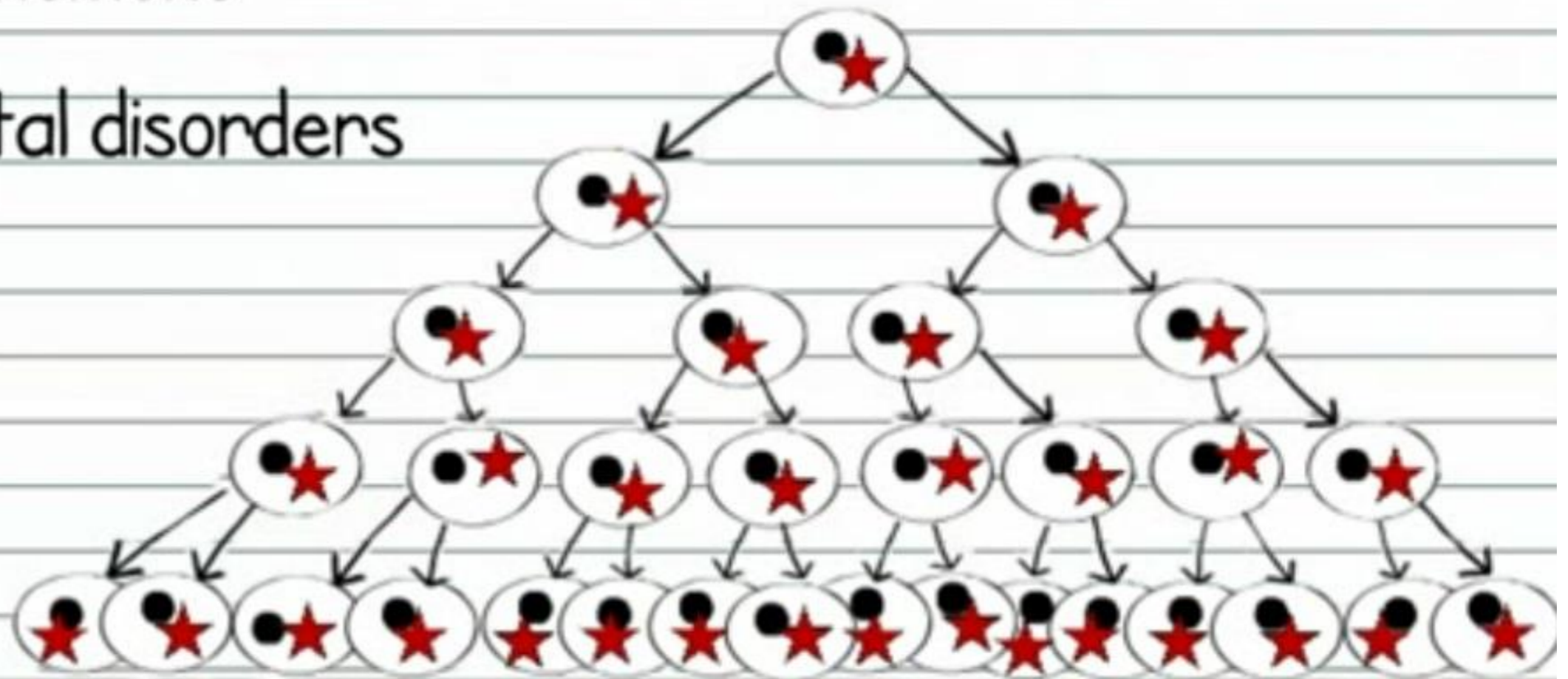
3.

## The **impact** of DNA errors

- Constitutional errors:

- Inherited conditions

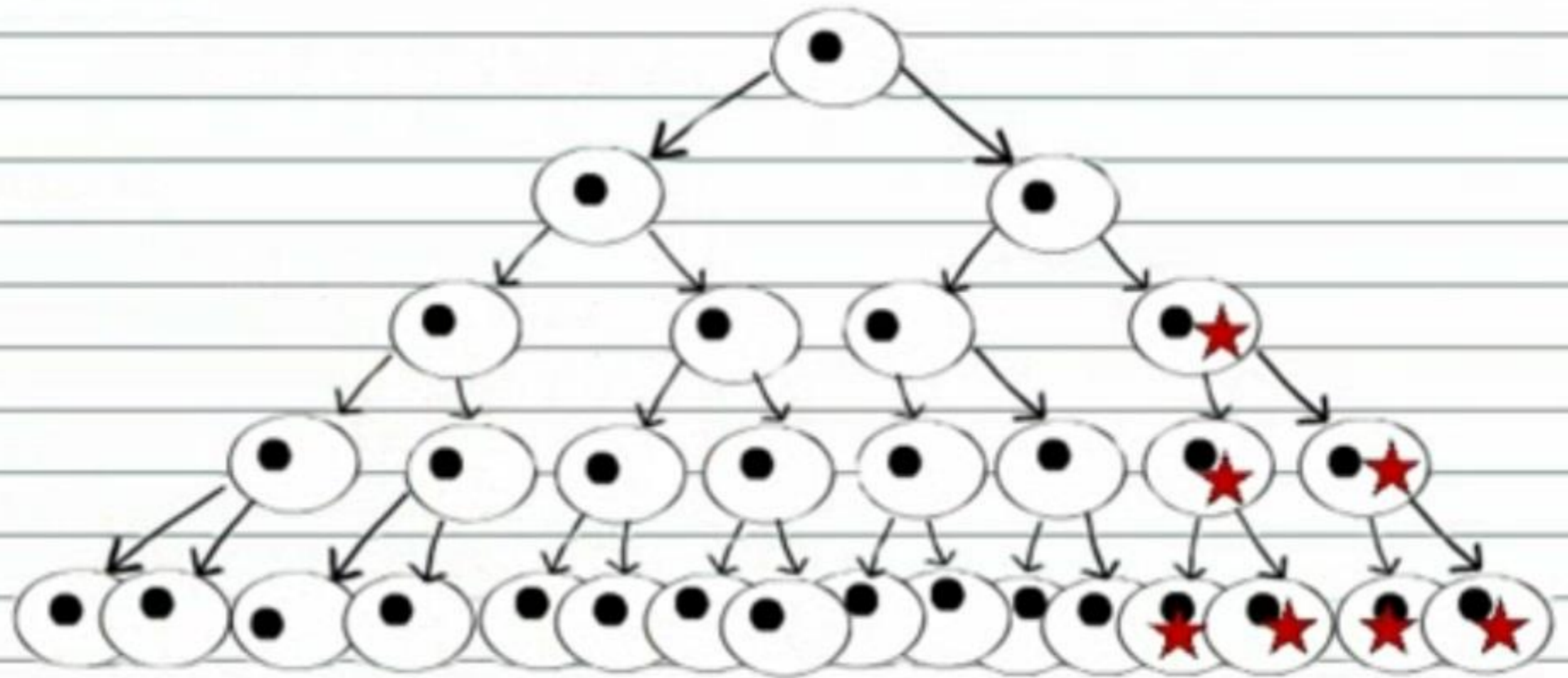
- Developmental disorders



3.

## The impact of DNA errors

- Somatic errors:
  - Mosaic conditions
  - Cancer



# Key words

## Errors

Swapping = Recombination

Copying = Replication

Separation = Segregation

**Mosaicism**

**Constitutional mutation**

**Somatic errors**

**Constitutional errors**

Mosaic conditions

Developmental disorders

Cancer

Inherited conditions



Come back for Week 3 -

"The changing genomic landscape"

