
Type of resource	Examples
Published material	Course books (e.g. Student's book, Teachers book, CD Roms, DVDs), ebooks, supplementary materials made for ELT (e.g. books with listening, reading or grammar exercises)
Authentic material	Newspapers, magazine, leaflets, brochures, menus from restaurants, YouTube videos, songs
Realia	Real objects e.g. a bag of fruit (oranges, apples, bananas, pears, grapes); classroom items (pen, sharpener, shelf, stapler, etc.)
Digital resources	Online games; Cambridge English website (materials for exam and non-exam classes, lesson plans, visual aids, texts, YouTube clips); teacher's and learners' mobile phones
